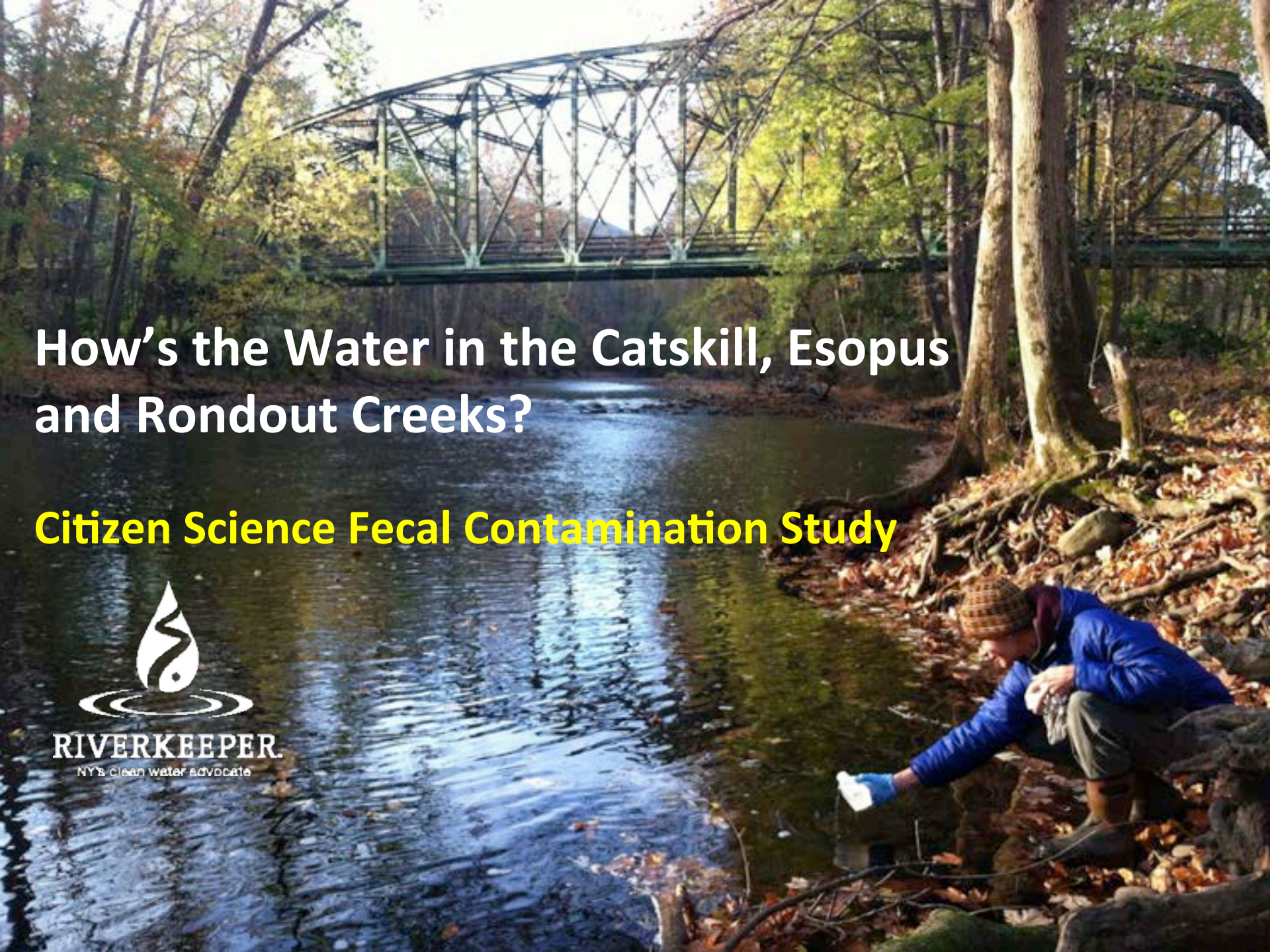


# How's the Water in the Catskill, Esopus and Rondout Creeks?

## Citizen Science Fecal Contamination Study







# How's the Water in the Catskill, Esopus and Rondout Creeks?

**Background & Problem  
Methods**

**Results: 2012-2013**

**Potential Pollution Sources**



**RIVERKEEPER.**  
NY's clean water advocate











The diagram illustrates the relationship between fecal contamination, pathogen load, and swimmability. It features a background image of a beach with trees and a cloudy sky. In the foreground, the text "SWIMMABILITY" is centered at the top. Below it, the equation "FECAL CONTAMINATION = PATHOGEN LOAD" is displayed. Two large black arrows point upwards from the words "CONTAMINATION" and "LOAD" towards the word "SWIMMABILITY", indicating that both factors contribute to the overall swimmability of the water.

**“SWIMMABILITY”**

**FECAL CONTAMINATION** **↑** **=** **PATHOGEN LOAD** **↑**

**“SWIMMABILITY”**

**FECAL CONTAMINATION** ↑ **=** **PATHOGEN LOAD** ↑

**“SWIMMABILITY”**

**FECAL CONTAMINATION** **↑** **=** **PATHOGEN LOAD** **↑**

**“SWIMMABILITY”**

**FECAL CONTAMINATION** **↑** **=** **PATHOGEN LOAD** **↑**

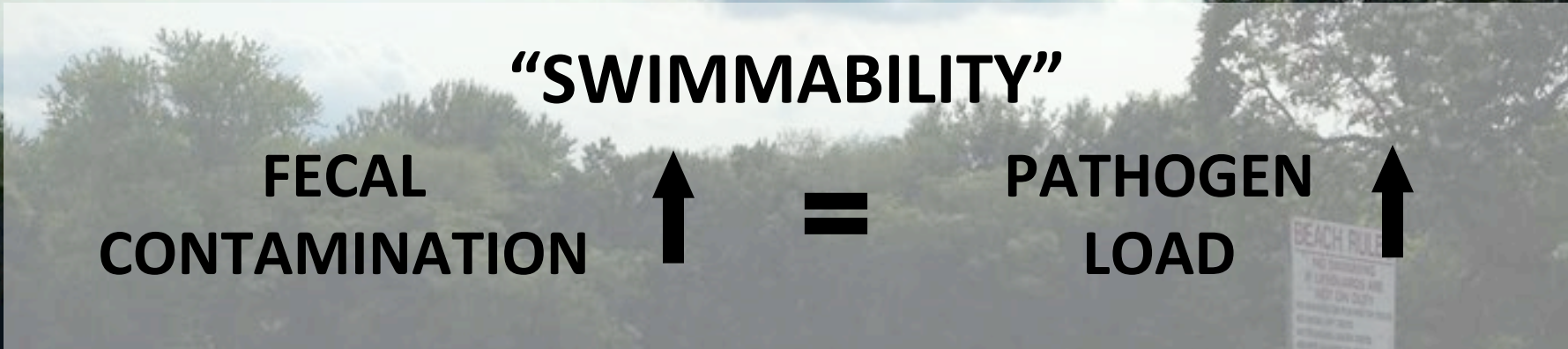
**“SWIMMABILITY”**

**FECAL CONTAMINATION** **↑** **=** **PATHOGEN LOAD** **↑**

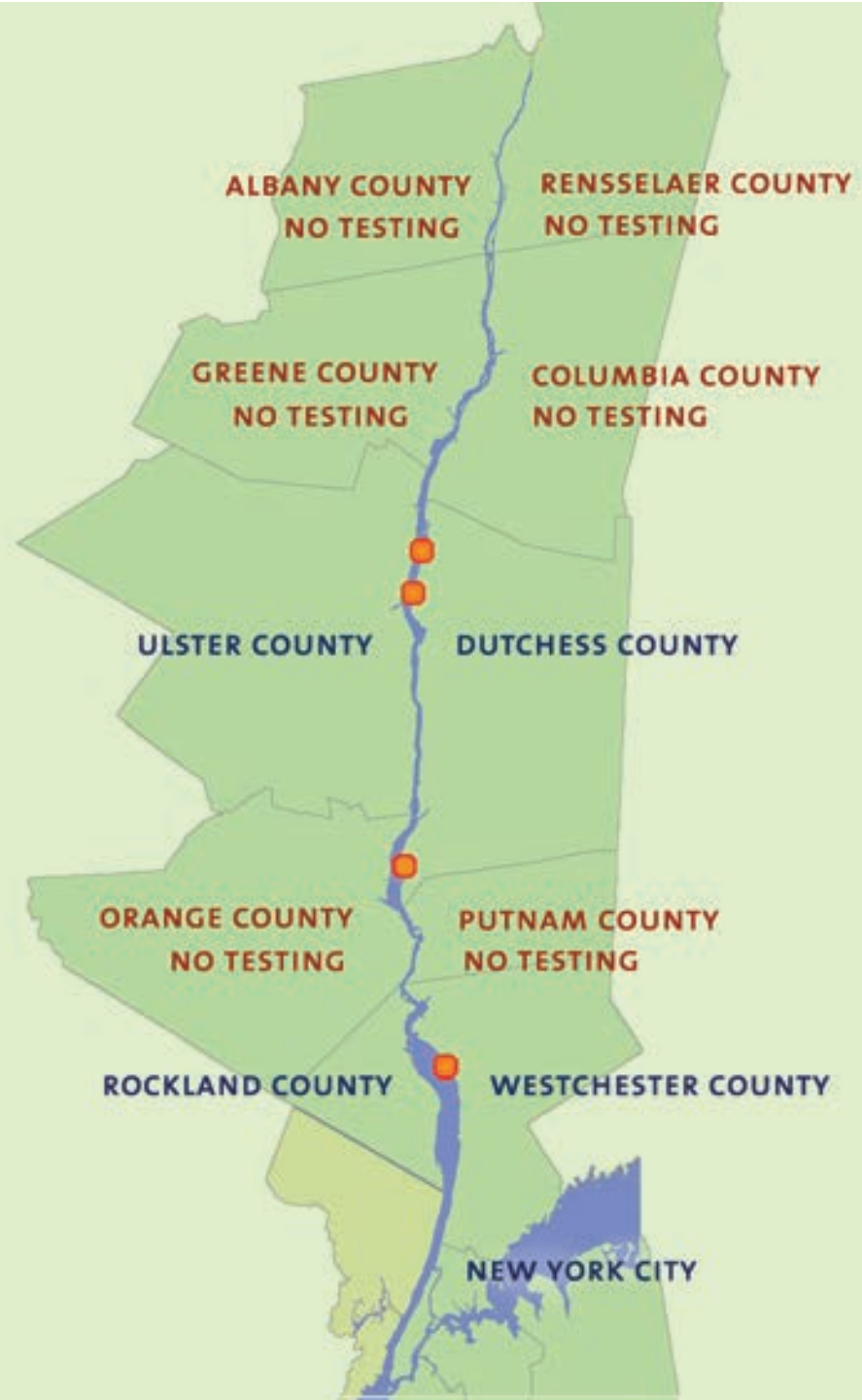
**“SWIMMABILITY”**

**FECAL CONTAMINATION**   **↑**   **=**   **PATHOGEN LOAD**   **↑**

**BEACH RULES**



# Government Pathogen Testing



# Riverkeeper's Fecal Contamination Study 2006 - Present

*Enterococcus* (“Entero”)

EPA-recommended fecal indicator

Monthly sampling: May – Oct

EPA Guideline for Primary Contact:

- Acceptable: 0-60 Entero per 100 mL
- Beach Advisory: >60 Entero per 100 mL





# Science Partners & Supporters

## Funders

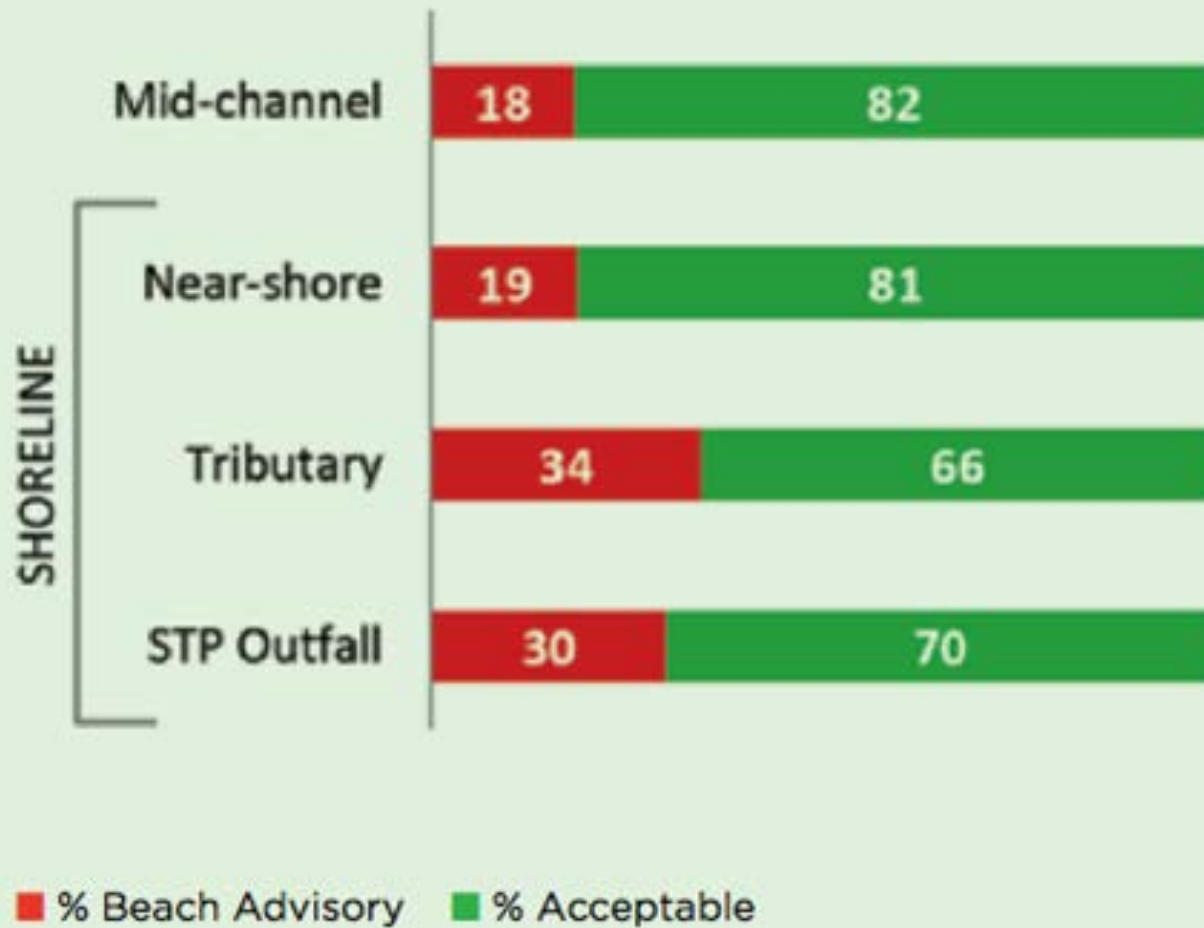
- HSBC
- Clinton Global Initiative
- The Eppley Foundation for Research
- The Dextra Baldwin McGonagle Foundation, Inc.
- The Hudson River Foundation for Science and Environmental Research, Inc.
- Hudson River Estuary Program, NYS DEC
- New England Interstate Water Pollution Control Commission

## Science Partners

- Dr. Gregory O'Mullan Queens College, City University of New York
- Dr. Andrew Juhl, Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory, Columbia University



## TYPE OF SAMPLING SITE (2008-2013)





## **Riverkeeper's Citizen Science Program Goals**

1. Fill a data gap
2. Raise awareness  
about fecal  
contamination in  
tributaries
3. Involve local  
residents in finding  
and eliminating  
sources of  
contamination



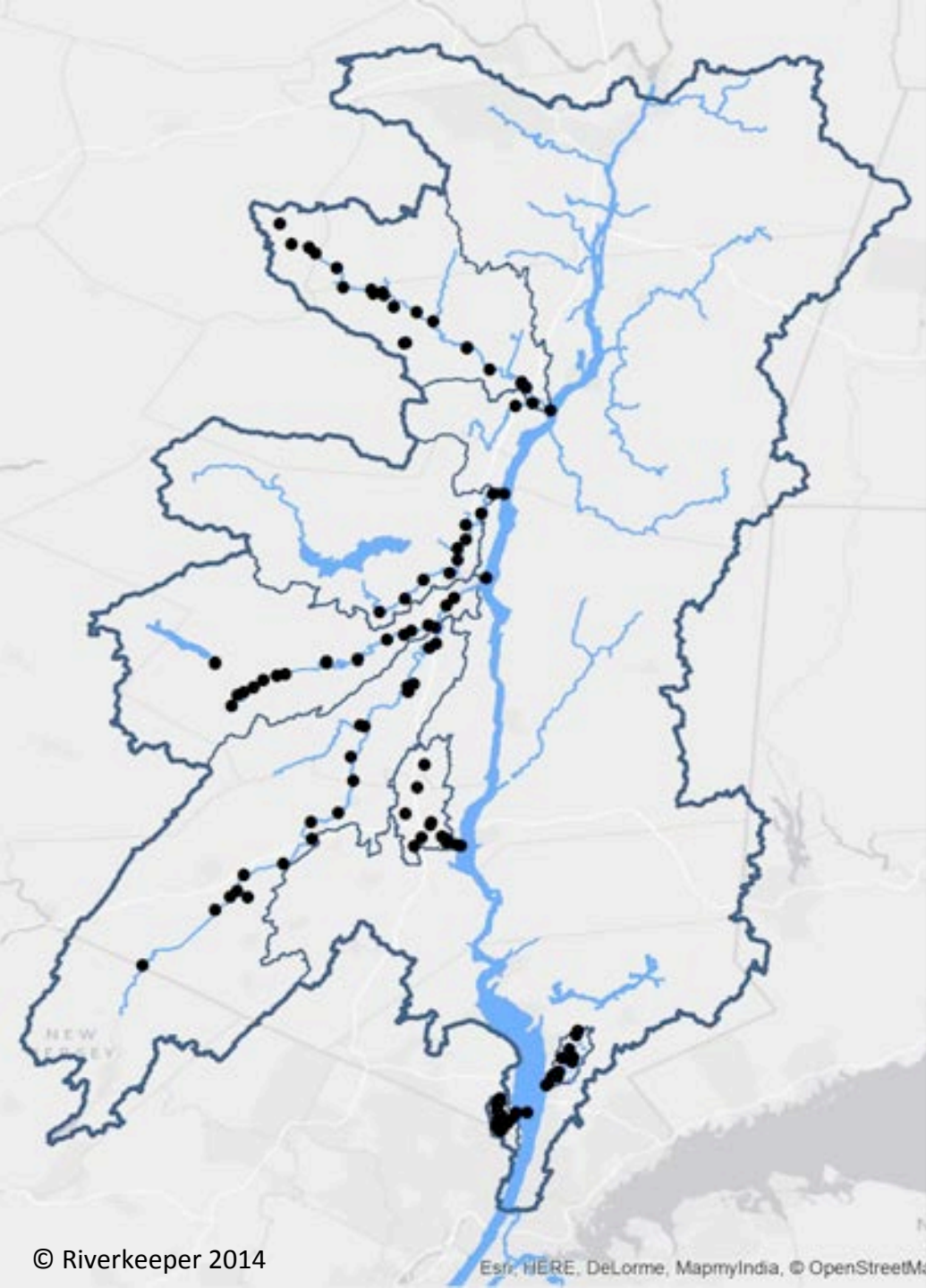
Photo: John Gephards



## Riverkeeper's Citizen Science Studies

Tributaries sampled:

- **Catskill Creek**
  - 45 river miles
  - 19 sites (many added in 2014)
- **Esopus Creek**
  - 25 river miles
  - 10 sites
- **Rondout Creek**
  - 43 river miles
  - 17 sites
- Wallkill River
- Quassaick Creek
- Pocantico River
- Sparkill Creek
- NYC Waterfront





# Sampling Partners

## Catskill

- Catskill Creek Watershed Awareness Project at Cornell Cooperative Extension
- Local residents

## Esopus

- Local residents

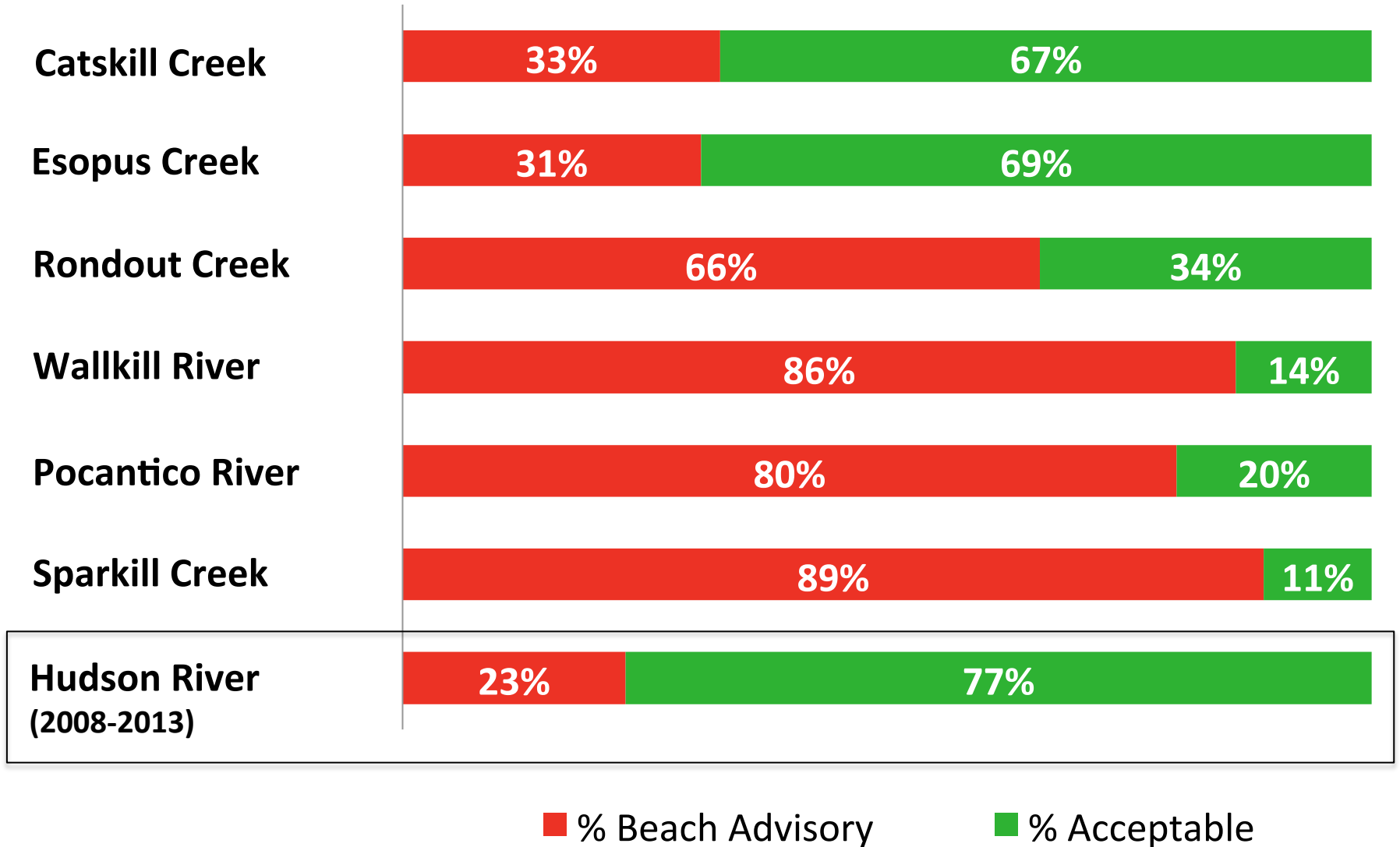
## Rondout

- Rosendale Commission for Conservation of the Environment
- Town of Rochester Environmental Conservation Commission
- Town of Wawarsing Environmental Conservation Commission
- Local residents



# Citizen Non-Tidal Tributary Sampling Sites

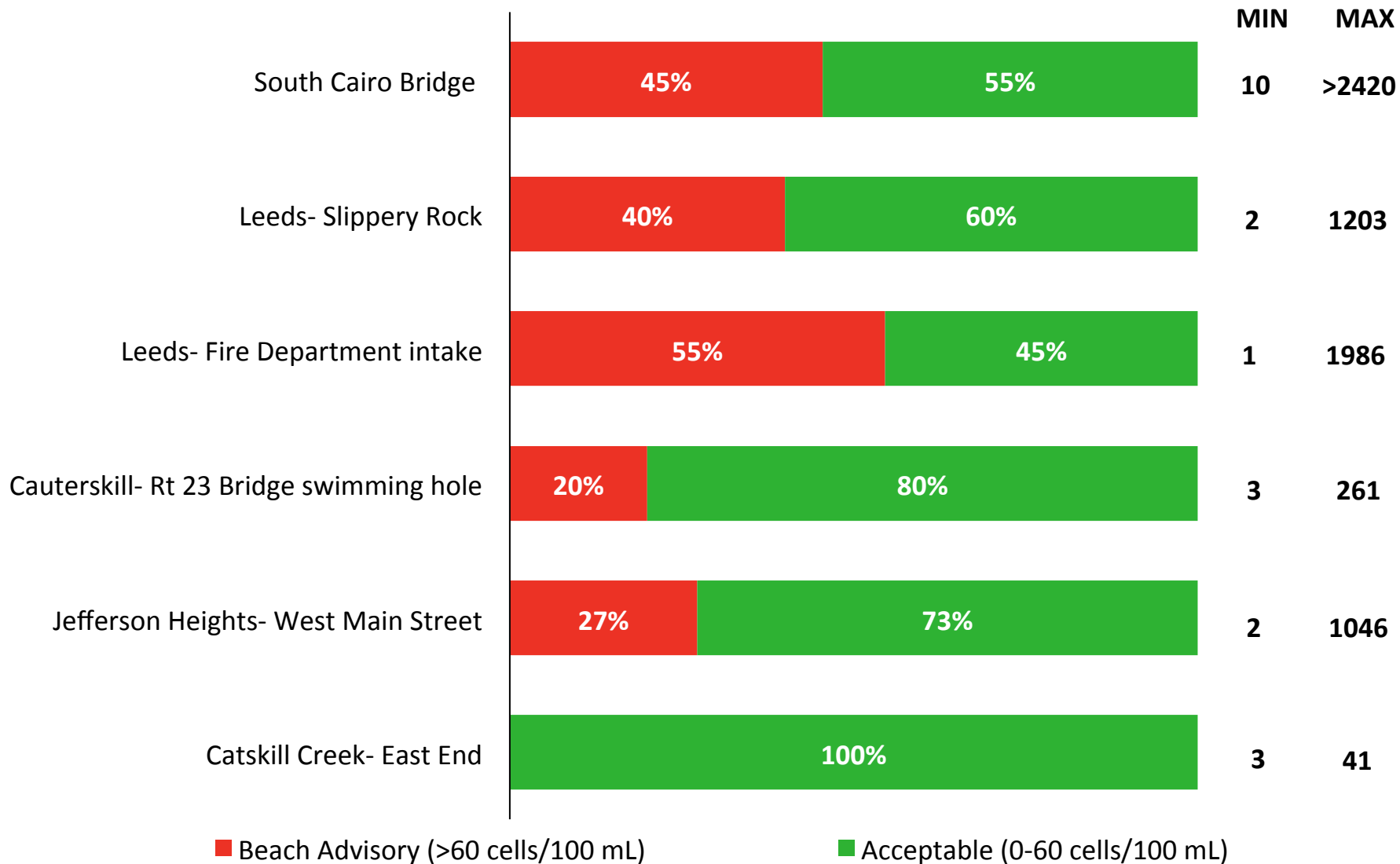
% Samples Failing EPA-Recommended Beach Advisory Value (2012-2013)





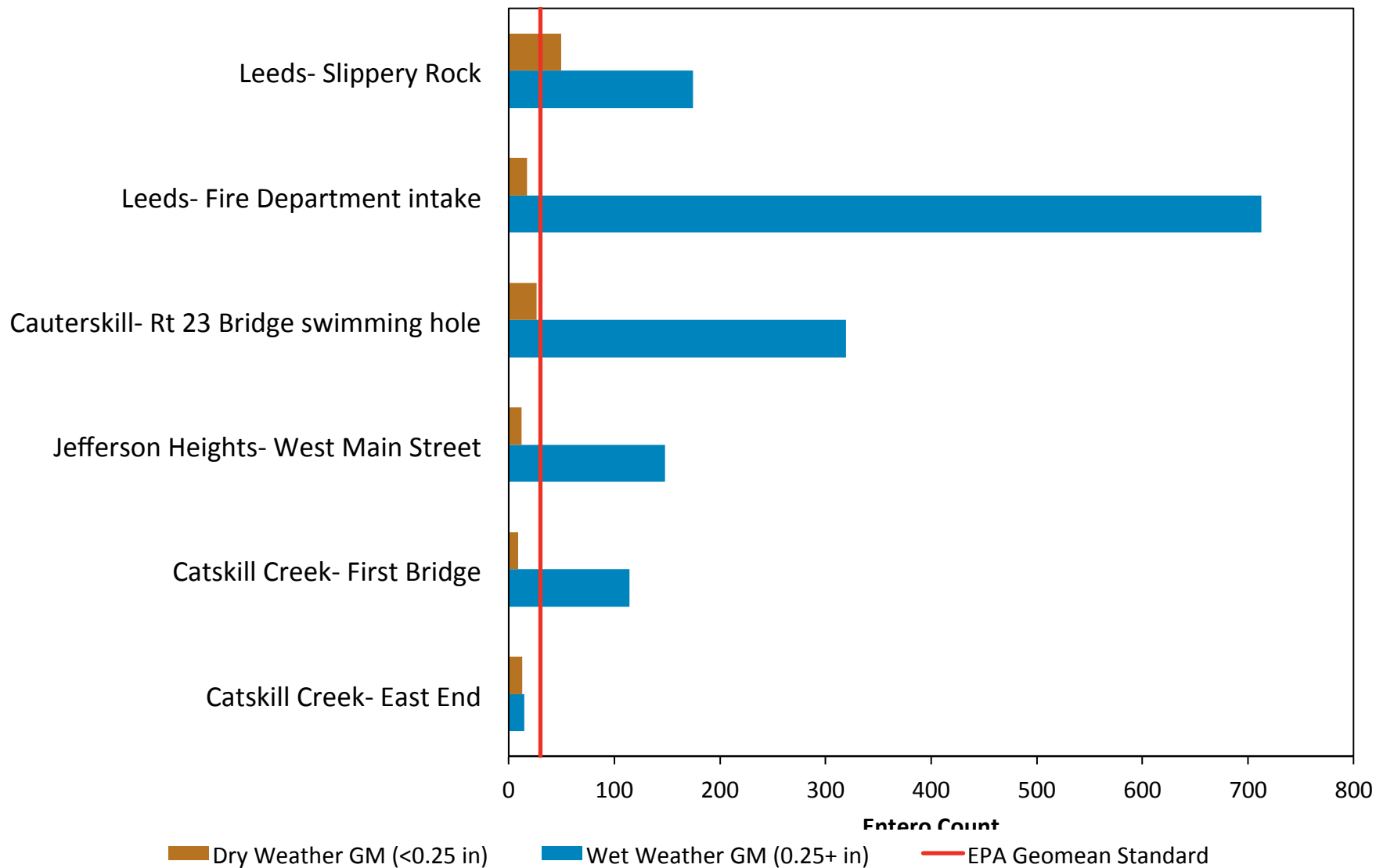
# Catskill Creek

**% Samples Failing EPA-Recommended Beach Advisory Value (2012-2013)**



# Catskill Creek

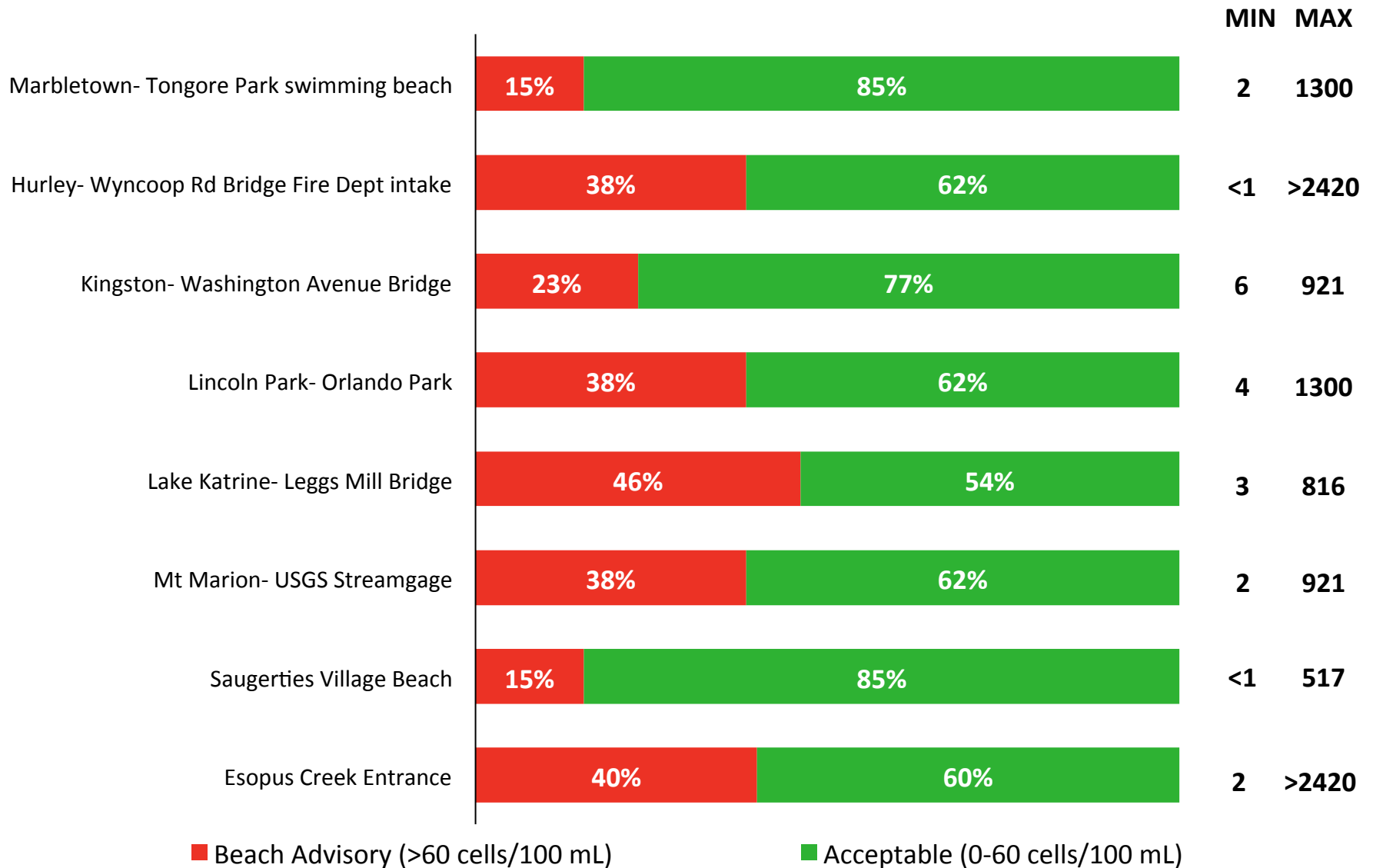
## Geometric Means of Entero Counts- Wet and Dry Weather (2012-2013)





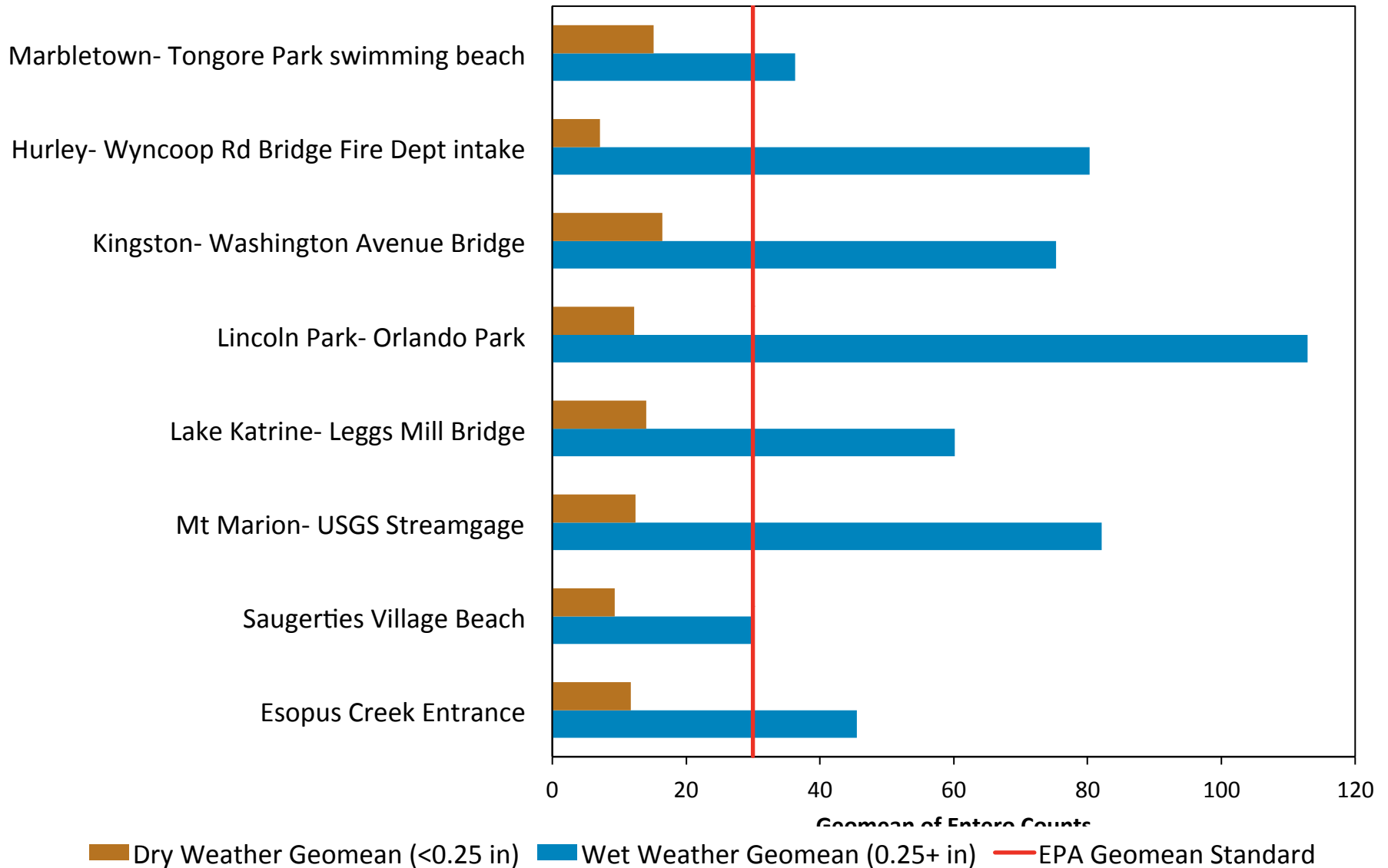
# Esopus Creek

## % Samples Failing EPA-Recommended Beach Advisory Value (2012-2013)



# Esopus Creek

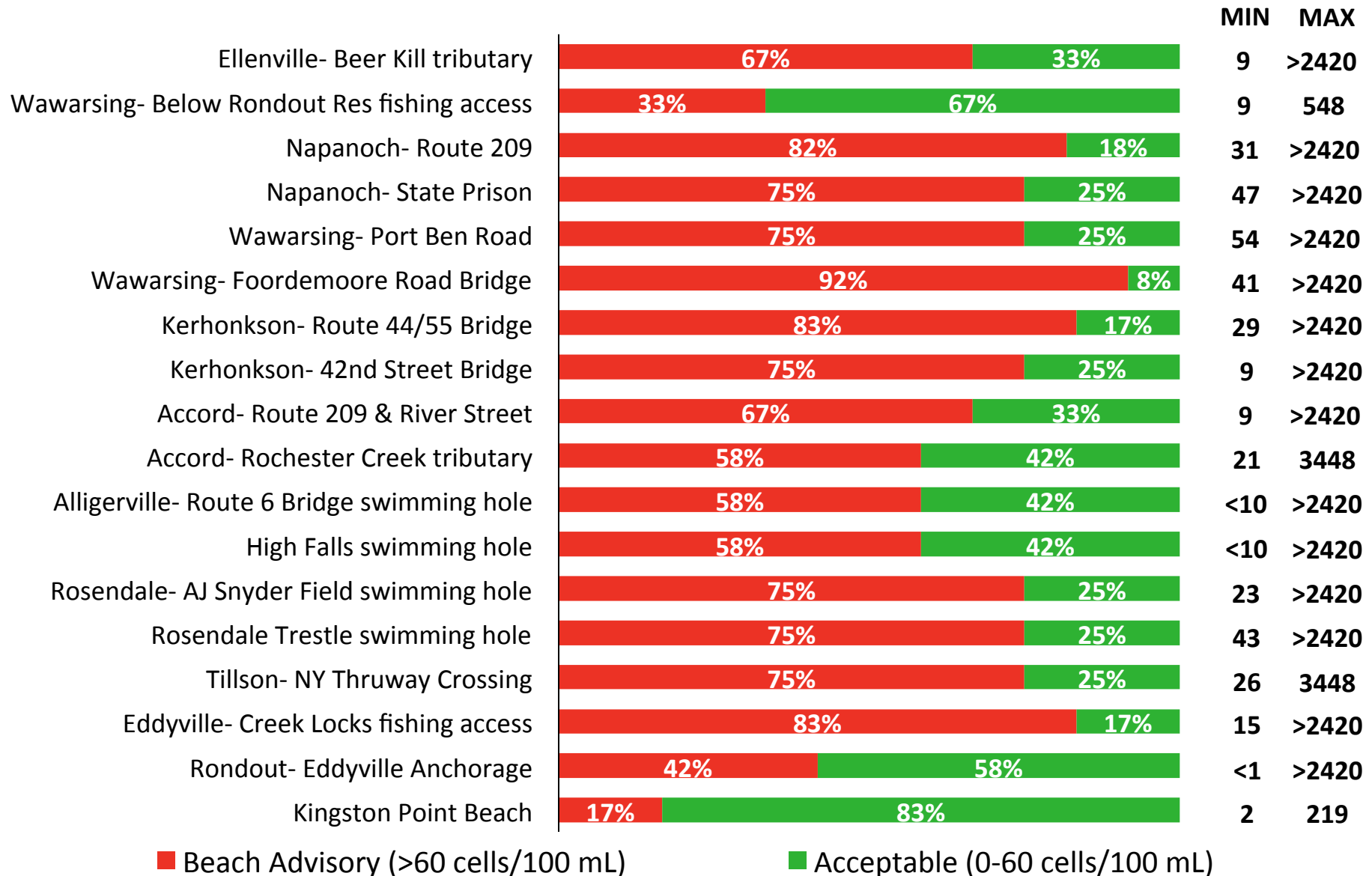
## Geometric Means of Entero Counts- Wet and Dry Weather (2012-2013)





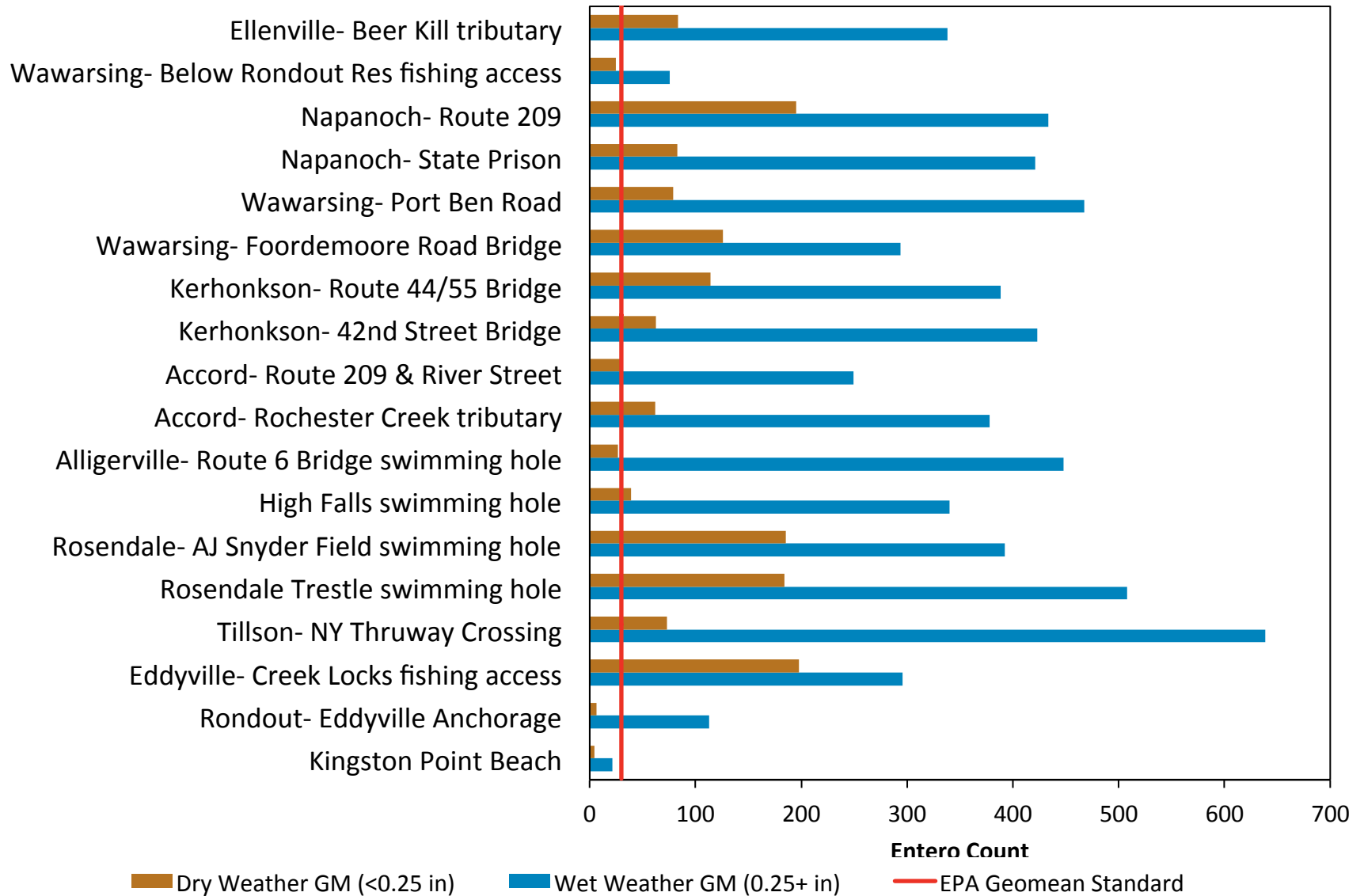
# Rondout Creek

## % Samples Failing EPA-Recommended Beach Advisory Value (2012-2013)



# Rondout Creek

## Geometric Means of Entero Counts- Wet and Dry Weather (2012-2013)





# Known and Potential Sources



# Known and Potential Sources

Hudson River Estuary Watershed (not including NYC & NJ)

- 113 CSO outfalls in 14 Hudson River communities  
(source: Riverkeeper)
- 140 publicly owned sewage treatment plants (source: DEC)
- 190 publicly owned sewage collection systems (source: DEC)
- 475 MS4 areas in 150 municipalities (source: DEC)
- 851 other wastewater discharge permits (private, commercial and institutional) (source: DEC)
- 5,326 farms (incl. Washington & Saratoga counties) (source: Glynwood)
- 484,000 septic systems (Hudson & Mohawk counties; excluding Westchester) (source: Cornell WRI)
- ?? other potential sources



# Thank You



[www.riverkeeper.org](http://www.riverkeeper.org)  
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[jepstein@riverkeeper.org](mailto:jepstein@riverkeeper.org)